

Website Technology Stack of 2M Companies (2026): findings, method and data card

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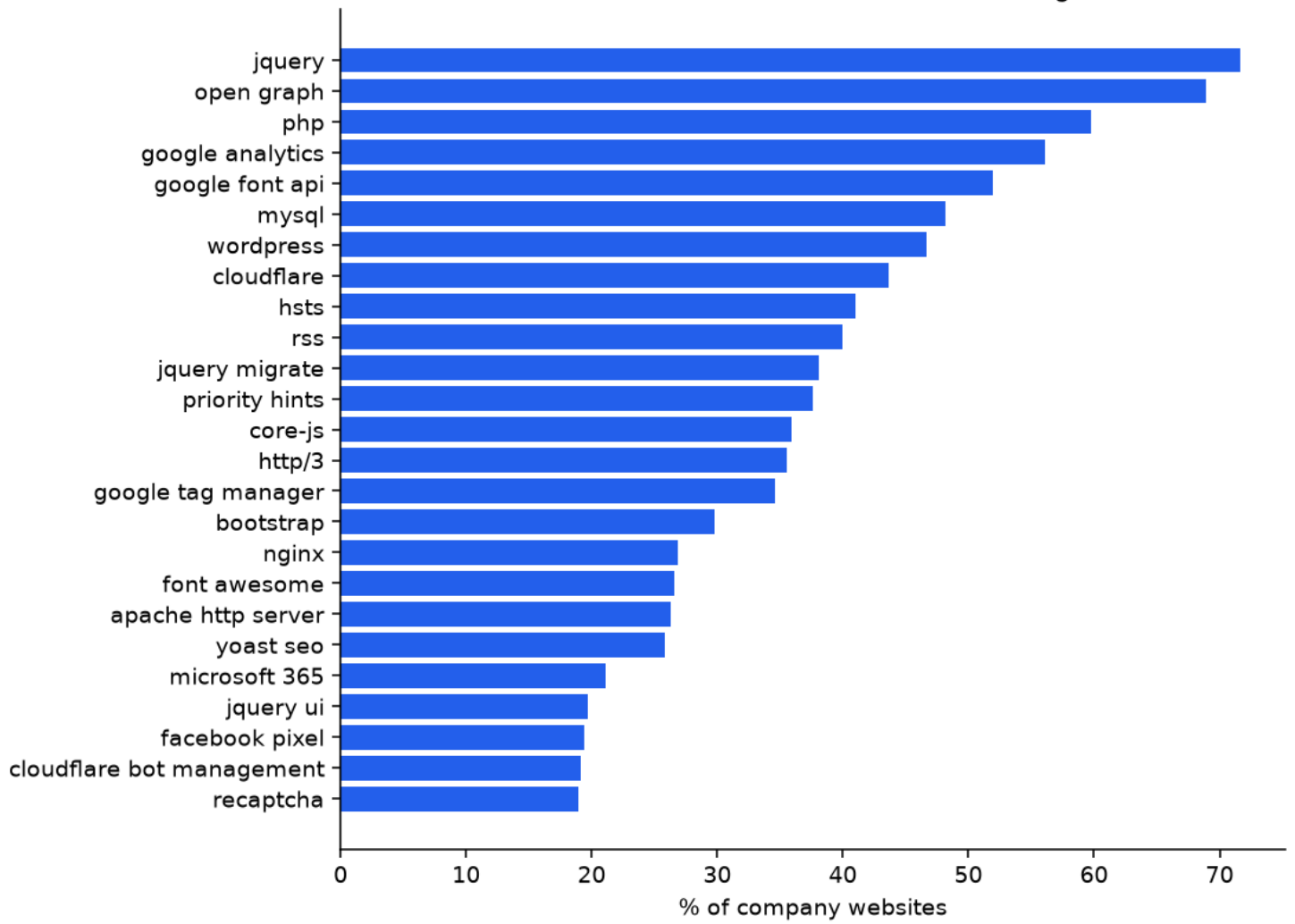
How this dataset was acquired. Every row comes from the [Radar API](#), Fliar's company-data API and MCP server. Radar keeps a database of five million companies and runs its own website crawls over their domains (Fliar website crawls). Each crawl loads the home page and records the technologies and site features it can detect from the page code, headers and network calls: content management systems, JavaScript frameworks, analytics and ad tags, payment and e-mail services, hosting and CDN. It also grades page speed and on-page SEO. This release keeps one row per company domain for the 2 million companies whose site returned a detectable stack, with the company's country and sector from Radar's company records. The full data is available through `POST /v1/companies/field` with `"field": "technology"` ([reference](#)) or the `get_company_field` MCP tool.

This file is a 5% sample: 100,000 of 2,079,163 company websites. It keeps every record for a fixed subset of domains. The subset is chosen by a hash, so it stays the same from one release to the next. The findings and tables below were computed on the **full** data. For the rest, the withheld fields and monthly updates, [get a Radar API key \(docs\)](#). Each row's `fliar_profile_url` opens the company's full profile on Fliar.

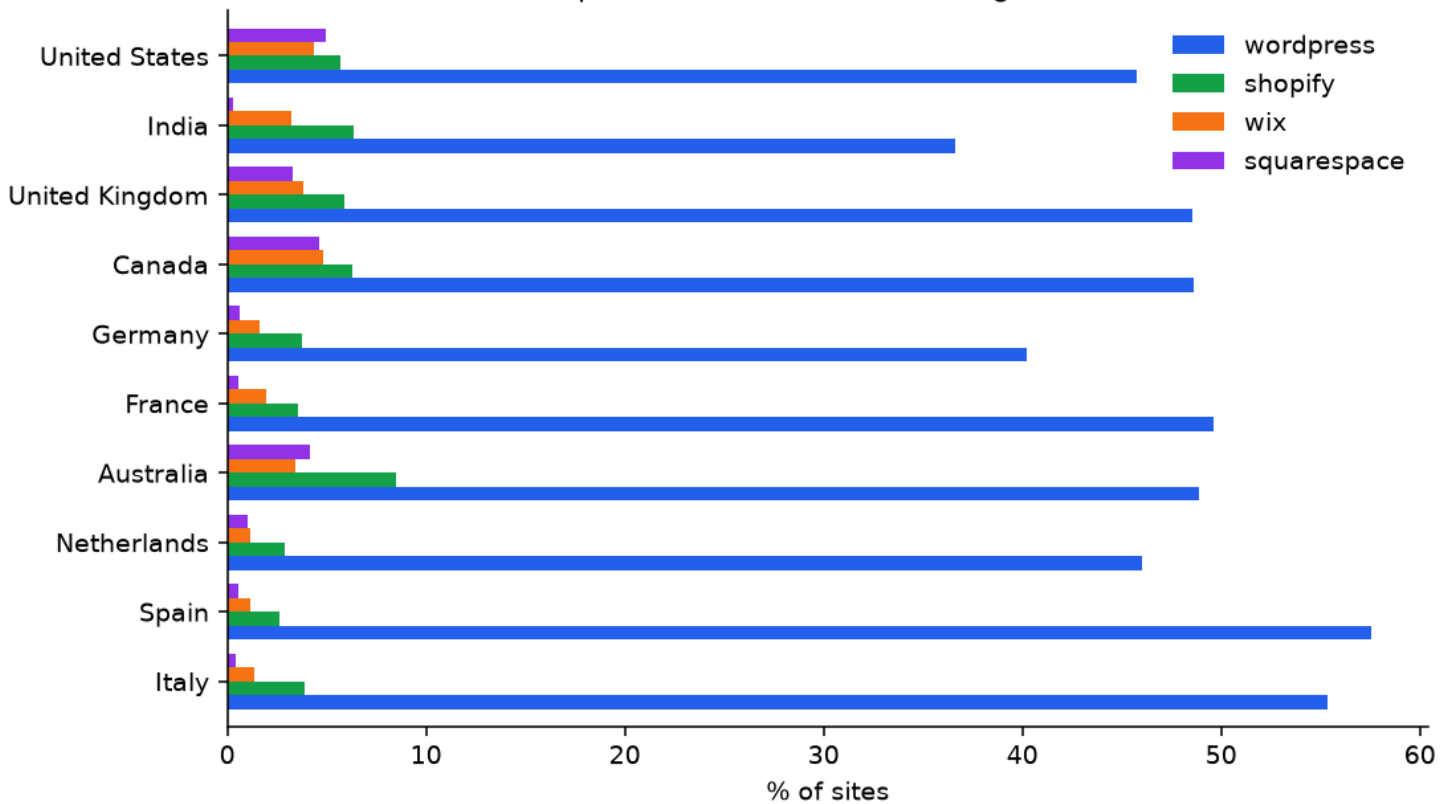
Key findings

1. **2,079,163 company websites, 3,538 distinct technologies.** The median site runs 17 detected technologies; 16% run 30 or more.
2. **jQuery is still everywhere.** It is on 72% of sites, ahead of PHP (60%) and Google Analytics (56%).
3. **WordPress runs 47% of company websites;** Shopify runs 4.4%, Wix 3.6% and Squarespace 3.0%. 35% of sites show none of the 18 site platforms tracked here.
4. **Popular sites use modern front-ends more.** React is on 34% of sites ranked in the global top 1M, against 14% of all sites.
5. **Cloudflare dominates delivery.** Cloudflare code or headers show up on 44% of sites. 30% of sites have an identified serving CDN, and Cloudflare is that CDN for 64% of them.
6. **Google's tags are near-universal in marketing stacks.** Google Tag Manager is on 35% of sites and the Facebook pixel on 19%.

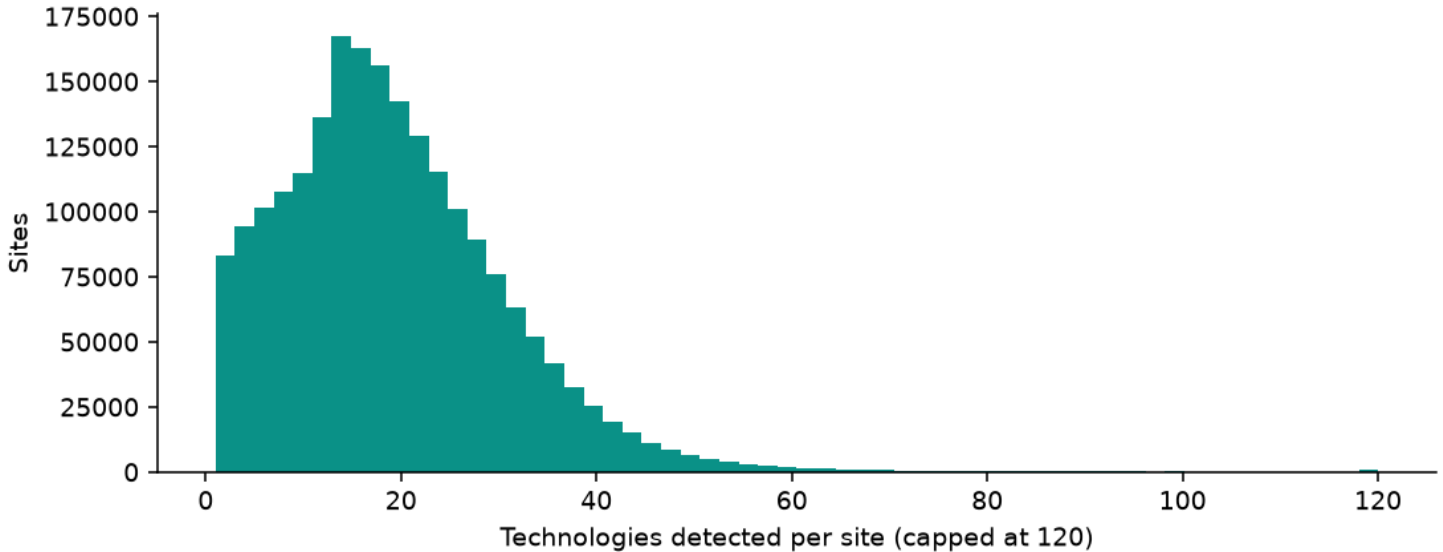
The 25 most common website technologies



Website platform share in the 10 largest countries



Stack size distribution



Top 100 technologies

"Highest-adoption" picks, among the 20 largest countries and 30 largest sectors, the one where the technology's share of sites is highest. "Strongest affinity" is the technology whose share among its sites is highest relative to its overall share (lift, min. 500 shared sites).

#	Technology	Sites	Share of sites	Share of top-1M sites	Highest-adoption country	Highest-adoption sector	Median stack size	Strongest affinity
1	jquery	1,489,653	71.6%	81.0%	Japan (81%)	Nonprofits (80%)	20	fancybox (1.4×)
2	open graph	1,431,922	68.9%	80.8%	Japan (78%)	Nonprofits (75%)	21	wix ecommerce (1.5×)
3	php	1,241,944	59.7%	52.0%	Spain (72%)	Nonprofits (72%)	20	wordpress super cache (1.7×)
4	google analytics	1,166,566	56.1%	83.0%	Japan (85%)	Auto (67%)	23	google analytics enhanced ecommerce (1.8×)
5	google font api	1,078,996	51.9%	57.3%	Brazil (60%)	Education (59%)	21	redux framework (1.8×)
6	mysql	1,000,896	48.1%	32.9%	Spain (60%)	Nonprofits (60%)	22	wordpress super cache (2.1×)
7	wordpress	969,709	46.6%	28.6%	Spain (58%)	Nonprofits (59%)	22	contact form 7 (2.1×)
8	cloudflare	907,400	43.6%	71.7%	Australia (52%)	Retail (59%)	23	cdnjs (2.3×)
9	hsts	852,364	41.0%	70.0%	Switzerland (57%)	Consumer Goods (55%)	20	shopify chat (2.4×)
10	rss	830,702	40.0%	27.2%	South Africa (51%)	Nonprofits (53%)	22	oceanwp (2.4×)
11	jquery migrate	791,595	38.1%	30.0%	Spain (49%)	Nonprofits (52%)	24	elementor header & footer builder (2.5×)
12	priority hints	781,347	37.6%	47.4%	South Africa (46%)	Consumer Goods (51%)	24	shopify chat (2.6×)
13	core-js	746,698	35.9%	70.0%	Brazil (48%)	Consumer Goods (57%)	27	babel (2.8×)
14	http/3	738,148	35.5%	45.0%	Australia (47%)	Consumer Goods (51%)	22	shopify chat (2.8×)
15	google tag manager	719,348	34.6%	68.7%	Japan (56%)	Auto (47%)	25	google tag manager for wordpress (2.9×)
16	bootstrap	620,073	29.8%	48.1%	India (48%)	Auto (42%)	21	audioeye (3.3×)
17	nginx	559,179	26.9%	32.4%	Japan (43%)	Telecom (32%)	19	openresty (3.7×)
18	font awesome	552,960	26.6%	35.4%	India (40%)	Education (36%)	23	ionicons (2.5×)
19	apache http server	546,161	26.3%	24.4%	Germany (46%)	Telecom (36%)	16	openssl (3.8×)
20	yoast seo	537,222	25.8%	17.9%	Italy (36%)	Nonprofits (34%)	24	yoast seo premium (3.7×)
21	microsoft 365	439,058	21.1%	29.4%	Sweden (36%)	Nonprofits (33%)	24	salesforce (2.4×)
22	jquery ui	409,647	19.7%	34.0%	Spain (28%)	Education (34%)	27	popup maker (4.5×)
23	facebook pixel	403,942	19.4%	46.4%	Brazil (36%)	Consumer Goods (37%)	28	tiktok pixel (4.7×)
24	cloudflare bot management	397,402	19.1%	39.1%	United States (26%)	Fintech (27%)	28	hubspot chat (5.2×)
25	recaptcha	393,506	18.9%	27.5%	Spain (26%)	Media & Entertainment (27%)	25	funding choices (4.9×)
26	swiper	368,570	17.7%	29.3%	China (40%)	Consumer Goods (23%)	26	essential addons for elementor (3.7×)
27	cart functionality	339,907	16.3%	35.5%	Australia (20%)	Consumer Goods (51%)	24	google analytics enhanced ecommerce (6.1×)
28	google workspace	324,427	15.6%	28.3%	Japan (26%)	Edtech (32%)	24	intercom (3.9×)
29	cdnjs	301,683	14.5%	28.7%	India (24%)	Education (21%)	25	osano (4.0×)
30	contact form 7	299,079	14.4%	7.6%	Italy (26%)	Transportation and Logistics (19%)	24	mailchimp for wordpress (4.3×)

#	Technology	Sites	Share of sites	Share of top-1M sites	Highest-adoption country	Highest-adoption sector	Median stack size	Strongest affinity
31	react	294,747	14.2%	34.2%	Singapore (24%)	Fintech (26%)	23	styled-components (7.1×)
32	elementor	265,606	12.8%	8.1%	Brazil (25%)	Education (16%)	26	elementor header & footer builder (7.8×)
33	twitter emoji (twemoji)	261,250	12.6%	11.0%	South Africa (19%)	Nonprofits (23%)	28	endurance page cache (5.0×)
34	amazon web services	259,331	12.5%	38.3%	Japan (33%)	Fintech (27%)	26	amazon s3 (8.0×)
35	pwa	253,765	12.2%	33.1%	Belgium (24%)	Fintech (20%)	21	godaddy website builder (6.6×)
36	modernizr	236,191	11.4%	14.0%	Italy (13%)	Education (17%)	22	yui (7.5×)
37	jsdelivr	229,782	11.1%	26.8%	Japan (21%)	Edtech (17%)	26	bootstrap icons (6.1×)
38	google hosted libraries	222,049	10.7%	17.3%	Japan (26%)	Consumer Goods (15%)	21	webflow (6.7×)
39	gsap	218,202	10.5%	11.6%	Italy (18%)	Education (16%)	26	scrollmagic (9.5×)
40	slick	214,219	10.3%	16.1%	Japan (28%)	Auto (14%)	25	scrollmagic (2.9×)
41	godaddy	208,344	10.0%	8.1%	India (18%)	Healthcare (17%)	24	judge.me (3.7×)
42	webpack	206,998	10.0%	26.9%	Singapore (17%)	Fintech (24%)	21	next.js (10.0×)
43	youtube	204,283	9.8%	15.2%	Japan (14%)	Education (19%)	24	fullcalendar (2.5×)
44	owl carousel	193,456	9.3%	11.0%	India (23%)	Education (13%)	23	fullcalendar (5.0×)
45	google maps	184,086	8.9%	9.9%	United Arab Emirates (11%)	Auto (15%)	23	lit-element (8.1×)
46	lodash	175,647	8.4%	18.4%	Singapore (13%)	Auto (12%)	22	wix ecommerce (11.8×)
47	site kit	167,969	8.1%	5.2%	South Africa (14%)	Nonprofits (13%)	27	performance lab (5.5×)
48	cloudflare browser insights	155,653	7.5%	16.9%	Brazil (14%)	Edtech (13%)	25	cloudflare rocket loader (10.2×)
49	slider revolution	149,092	7.2%	3.3%	Italy (12%)	Chemicals and Materials (10%)	25	wpbakery (7.4×)
50	microsoft advertising	144,504	7.0%	23.9%	Italy (24%)	Auto (13%)	30	cookiebot (12.1×)
51	microsoft clarity	138,987	6.7%	23.1%	Japan (21%)	Retail (12%)	31	reddit ads (6.5×)
52	underscore.js	135,878	6.5%	9.9%	South Africa (9%)	Education (11%)	29	backbone.js (15.3×)
53	lazysizes	135,383	6.5%	13.2%	Japan (8%)	Consumer Goods (14%)	28	ewww image optimizer (10.7×)
54	microsoft asp.net	133,476	6.4%	19.0%	Sweden (11%)	Education (12%)	18	iis (13.5×)
55	lightbox	132,916	6.4%	7.7%	Italy (8%)	Education (13%)	25	oceanwp (12.5×)
56	woocommerce	132,587	6.4%	4.6%	South Africa (13%)	Consumer Goods (14%)	28	mailchimp for woocommerce (15.7×)
57	litespeed	128,369	6.2%	2.7%	Poland (16%)	Chemicals and Materials (8%)	20	hostinger (9.7×)
58	popper	126,496	6.1%	14.3%	India (12%)	Education (11%)	25	tippy.js (14.6×)
59	animate.css	125,244	6.0%	7.1%	India (10%)	Education (8%)	24	beaver builder (7.1×)
60	jquery cdn	124,463	6.0%	13.5%	Japan (13%)	Education (10%)	23	bootstrap icons (4.3×)
61	typekit	122,393	5.9%	8.5%	United Kingdom (9%)	Nonprofits (11%)	23	yui (9.6×)

#	Technology	Sites	Share of sites	Share of top-1M sites	Highest-adoption country	Highest-adoption sector	Median stack size	Strongest affinity
62	whatsapp business chat	121,961	5.9%	11.0%	Brazil (39%)	Edtech (12%)	23	hostinger cdn (5.3×)
63	apple icloud mail	120,643	5.8%	16.9%	Germany (13%)	Education (14%)	27	docusign (9.0×)
64	wp rocket	120,636	5.8%	4.8%	France (11%)	Healthcare (8%)	25	redis object cache (5.4×)
65	fancybox	118,089	5.7%	9.8%	Italy (8%)	Travel and Hospitality (9%)	24	prestashop (10.3×)
66	wpbakery	116,489	5.6%	2.9%	Italy (9%)	Transportation and Logistics (7%)	25	material design lite (11.5×)
67	node.js	116,052	5.6%	20.0%	Japan (13%)	Fintech (17%)	23	next.js app router (17.9×)
68	isotope	113,543	5.5%	5.6%	Italy (11%)	Education (9%)	28	chart.js (6.1×)
69	mailchimp	112,422	5.4%	9.7%	Belgium (9%)	Consumer Goods (11%)	27	mailchimp for woocommerce (18.5×)
70	lit-html	110,521	5.3%	13.5%	Italy (7%)	Auto (12%)	30	lit-element (18.8×)
71	hubspot	106,034	5.1%	8.1%	Sweden (9%)	Enterprise Infrastructure (15%)	29	hubspot wordpress plugin (19.6×)
72	tailwind css	105,522	5.1%	17.3%	Sweden (13%)	Fintech (13%)	26	shadcn/ui (19.7×)
73	lit-element	104,701	5.0%	12.5%	Italy (7%)	Auto (10%)	30	lit-html (18.8×)
74	sentry	104,305	5.0%	13.9%	Singapore (9%)	Food and Agriculture Tech (10%)	25	wix ecommerce (15.0×)
75	wp engine	103,860	5.0%	3.2%	United States (10%)	Healthcare (8%)	26	nitropack (7.3×)
76	vue.js	100,475	4.8%	15.3%	China (15%)	Auto (10%)	27	nuxt.js (20.7×)
77	unpkg	96,332	4.6%	11.0%	Brazil (7%)	Auto (9%)	27	web-vitals (12.8×)
78	google cloud	95,039	4.6%	4.8%	Japan (8%)	Investment Industry (6%)	15	google cloud cdn (21.9×)
79	moment.js	92,856	4.5%	16.1%	Brazil (7%)	Education (13%)	29	fullcalendar (13.1×)
80	shopify	92,271	4.4%	11.0%	Australia (9%)	Consumer Goods (28%)	27	shopify chat (22.5×)
81	google cloud cdn	91,451	4.4%	4.4%	Singapore (7%)	Investment Industry (6%)	15	wix ecommerce (22.0×)
82	amazon s3	91,089	4.4%	14.7%	Brazil (10%)	Fintech (10%)	29	amazon cloudfront (9.8×)
83	rankmath seo	90,465	4.4%	3.3%	South Africa (8%)	Healthcare (6%)	26	trustindex (5.5×)
84	preact	89,235	4.3%	12.9%	Germany (7%)	Consumer Goods (15%)	30	shopify chat (23.3×)
85	windows server	88,527	4.3%	11.3%	Sweden (6%)	Education (9%)	17	iis (23.5×)
86	sectigo	87,832	4.2%	3.5%	Netherlands (10%)	Telecom (6%)	14	polyfill (12.3×)
87	select2	87,443	4.2%	10.8%	Italy (7%)	Education (8%)	30	fullcalendar (12.2×)
88	iis	86,978	4.2%	11.1%	Sweden (6%)	Education (8%)	17	windows server (23.5×)
89	cookieyes	86,392	4.2%	4.0%	Spain (13%)	Life Sciences (6%)	26	hubspot wordpress plugin (3.5×)
90	paypal	84,594	4.1%	11.7%	Australia (8%)	Consumer Goods (22%)	29	venmo (24.4×)
91	vimeo	82,311	4.0%	5.2%	Italy (6%)	Education (6%)	26	weebly (8.9×)
92	wordpress block editor	76,913	3.7%	5.0%	Poland (6%)	Nonprofits (8%)	29	kadence wp blocks (23.9×)
93	next.js	76,668	3.7%	13.9%	Brazil (9%)	Fintech (13%)	24	next.js app router (27.1×)

#	Technology	Sites	Share of sites	Share of top-1M sites	Highest-adoption country	Highest-adoption sector	Median stack size	Strongest affinity
94	hotjar	76,413	3.7%	11.4%	Brazil (9%)	Fintech (7%)	31	vwo (7.4×)
95	divi	76,393	3.7%	1.5%	South Africa (8%)	Nonprofits (6%)	21	jquery mobile (20.7×)
96	typescript	75,935	3.7%	10.6%	Brazil (5%)	Education (8%)	25	fullcalendar (27.4×)
97	wix	74,835	3.6%	0.5%	Singapore (6%)	Investment Industry (6%)	14	wix ecommerce (27.8×)
98	hello elementor	74,686	3.6%	2.5%	Brazil (10%)	Nonprofits (5%)	27	essential addons for elementor (10.0×)
99	zurb foundation	70,398	3.4%	5.2%	United States (5%)	Nonprofits (9%)	25	gravity forms (11.0×)
100	plesk	68,988	3.3%	3.2%	Spain (13%)	Chemicals and Materials (6%)	20	prestashop (6.1×)

Website platforms (CMS and e-commerce)

WooCommerce runs on WordPress, so its sites are also WordPress sites.

Platform	Sites	Share of sites	Share of top-1M sites	Highest-adoption country	Highest-adoption sector	With a CDN	Fast page speed	Median stack size
wordpress	969,709	46.6%	28.6%	Spain (58%)	Nonprofits (59%)	27.8%	20.7%	22
woocommerce	132,587	6.4%	4.6%	South Africa (13%)	Consumer Goods (14%)	34.2%	14.8%	28
shopify	92,271	4.4%	11.0%	Australia (9%)	Consumer Goods (28%)	88.4%	13.6%	27
wix	74,835	3.6%	0.5%	Singapore (6%)	Investment Industry (6%)	48.3%	43.3%	14
squarespace	62,356	3.0%	0.5%	United States (5%)	Investment Industry (6%)	4.2%	10.9%	15
webflow	47,440	2.3%	2.3%	France (5%)	Fintech (7%)	67.5%	43.3%	18
drupal	37,299	1.8%	5.2%	Belgium (10%)	Nonprofits (5%)	34.8%	26.6%	18
joomla	19,748	0.9%	0.9%	Italy (2%)	Education (2%)	14.0%	14.3%	14
hubspot cms hub	18,178	0.9%	1.4%	Sweden (2%)	Enterprise Applications (3%)	70.6%	32.5%	23
typo3 cms	14,606	0.7%	1.1%	Germany (11%)	Industrial Goods and Manufacturing (2%)	7.9%	20.3%	13
magento	13,243	0.6%	2.9%	Netherlands (1%)	Retail (3%)	54.9%	13.3%	26
godaddy website builder	10,263	0.5%	0.0%	United States (1%)	Transportation and Logistics (1%)	2.0%	63.7%	3
duda	9,613	0.5%	0.1%	United States (1%)	Real Estate and Construction (1%)	3.5%	41.1%	18
prestashop	7,802	0.4%	1.2%	France (3%)	Retail (2%)	20.5%	9.1%	20
weebly	7,717	0.4%	0.1%	United States (1%)	Nonprofits (1%)	42.1%	40.5%	11
bigcommerce	5,484	0.3%	0.7%	United States (0%)	Consumer Goods (1%)	87.0%	21.6%	25
opencart	1,583	0.1%	0.2%	United Arab Emirates (0%)	Retail (0%)	24.3%	14.8%	18
ghost	1,077	0.1%	0.2%	Singapore (0%)	Enterprise Infrastructure (0%)	66.4%	48.7%	28
jimdo	732	0.0%	0.0%	Germany (0%)	Environment (0%)	53.8%	24.4%	10

Technology adoption in the top 20 countries

"Most over-represented" is the technology whose share in that country is highest relative to its global share (min. 200 sites).

Country	Sites	Median stack size	WordPress	Shopify	React	Google Analytics	Cloudflare	Top CDN	Most over-represented
United States	450,410	18	45.7%	5.7%	16.7%	57.8%	49.5%	cloudflare	accessibe (2.2×)
India	130,003	17	36.6%	6.4%	16.2%	55.2%	45.0%	cloudflare	hostinger (6.1×)
United Kingdom	124,527	18	48.5%	5.9%	14.7%	58.6%	48.4%	cloudflare	trustpilot (4.7×)
Canada	55,228	18	48.6%	6.3%	15.6%	60.2%	48.5%	cloudflare	wpml (1.9×)
Germany	45,429	16	40.2%	3.7%	12.3%	33.8%	30.2%	cloudflare	matomo analytics (4.7×)
France	34,873	19	49.6%	3.6%	14.6%	54.3%	39.9%	cloudflare	mailjet (10.0×)
Australia	34,517	19	48.9%	8.5%	17.1%	61.6%	51.6%	cloudflare	google pay (2.6×)
Netherlands	21,402	18	46.0%	2.9%	13.8%	58.2%	43.5%	cloudflare	cookiebot (5.9×)
Spain	19,517	20	57.5%	2.6%	11.1%	59.1%	38.6%	cloudflare	complianz (5.8×)
Italy	18,604	21	55.4%	3.9%	10.9%	59.8%	38.5%	cloudflare	wpml (5.3×)
Brazil	18,541	20	49.1%	1.1%	23.7%	63.1%	50.1%	cloudflare	whatsapp business chat (6.7×)
Japan	18,423	17	46.8%	2.9%	12.5%	84.6%	41.6%	amazon cloudfront	twitter ads (7.9×)
China	16,995	11	21.4%	6.2%	13.1%	48.3%	31.8%	cloudflare	nuxt.js (4.3×)
Sweden	11,281	18	44.2%	4.2%	20.7%	52.8%	44.7%	cloudflare	cookiebot (6.1×)
Singapore	10,332	18	41.3%	7.4%	24.1%	61.4%	51.3%	cloudflare	next.js app router (2.7×)
Switzerland	10,137	17	37.2%	3.4%	17.9%	53.7%	42.7%	cloudflare	wpml (3.0×)
United Arab Emirates	10,083	19	47.1%	4.8%	18.2%	60.4%	51.0%	cloudflare	whatsapp business chat (4.6×)
Poland	9,270	18	50.5%	0.8%	13.7%	61.8%	40.8%	cloudflare	polylang (6.3×)
South Africa	8,300	19	57.3%	4.2%	14.2%	62.0%	40.9%	cloudflare	really simple ssl & security (3.0×)
Belgium	7,841	18	39.2%	2.9%	13.6%	56.2%	43.3%	cloudflare	drupal (5.6×)

Technology adoption by sector (top 30)

Sector	Sites	Median stack size	WordPress	Shopify	React	Google Analytics	Cloudflare	Top CDN	Most over-represented
Business Services	377,002	14	54.3%	0.5%	9.3%	46.5%	34.6%	cloudflare	wpforms (1.4×)
Real Estate and Construction	160,057	17	51.9%	0.9%	10.5%	55.1%	37.8%	cloudflare	leaflet (1.8×)
Healthcare	148,940	19	56.3%	2.3%	11.6%	59.8%	43.0%	cloudflare	userway (3.4×)
Consumer	125,303	19	38.2%	8.4%	19.6%	64.2%	52.5%	cloudflare	google adsense (2.3×)
Consumer Goods	96,551	21	33.4%	27.8%	19.4%	66.5%	57.0%	cloudflare	apple pay (6.7×)
Food and Agriculture	96,164	19	45.8%	9.6%	16.7%	59.8%	44.4%	cloudflare	yui (2.7×)
Enterprise Applications	95,019	16	40.6%	0.4%	17.9%	54.2%	49.3%	cloudflare	hubspot (2.8×)
Financial Services	92,004	15	47.0%	0.1%	11.0%	49.7%	38.4%	cloudflare	docusign (2.7×)
Retail	82,976	20	29.3%	22.1%	20.8%	66.6%	59.0%	cloudflare	mastercard (5.2×)
Media & Entertainment	70,297	18	47.1%	1.9%	16.3%	58.6%	48.0%	cloudflare	google adsense (7.6×)
Education	67,727	21	49.0%	1.1%	14.8%	63.5%	49.9%	cloudflare	videojs (4.9×)
Travel and Hospitality	55,811	21	49.2%	1.5%	14.8%	66.6%	47.8%	cloudflare	livefyre (2.5×)
Auto	52,887	20	39.7%	4.4%	19.8%	66.7%	46.7%	cloudflare	adobe audience manager (7.0×)

Sector	Sites	Median stack size	WordPress	Shopify	React	Google Analytics	Cloudflare	Top CDN	Most over-represented
Energy	46,886	16	51.0%	1.2%	9.4%	50.2%	35.3%	cloudflare	docusign (1.8×)
Industrial Goods and Manufacturing	46,642	16	51.0%	2.0%	7.5%	53.9%	35.3%	cloudflare	wpml (2.2×)
Fintech	42,476	18	35.4%	0.4%	25.9%	58.9%	55.1%	cloudflare	next.js app router (3.6×)
Nonprofits	34,708	21	58.8%	1.0%	13.9%	63.7%	48.2%	cloudflare	the events calendar (6.6×)
Transportation and Logistics	33,154	16	53.4%	0.5%	9.2%	48.2%	33.6%	cloudflare	polylang (1.9×)
Healthtech	31,614	19	39.9%	6.6%	21.7%	61.2%	53.1%	cloudflare	zendesk (2.5×)
High Tech	26,835	17	38.5%	4.4%	22.7%	55.3%	48.5%	cloudflare	vercel (4.2×)
Chemicals and Materials	26,692	16	50.2%	2.1%	6.9%	52.7%	33.3%	cloudflare	wpml (2.3×)
Edtech	24,467	19	39.1%	2.3%	23.4%	63.9%	54.9%	cloudflare	google adsense (3.4×)
Telecom	23,451	15	48.3%	1.2%	12.2%	47.8%	34.8%	cloudflare	openssl (2.3×)
Food and Agriculture Tech	22,626	20	33.9%	14.8%	21.9%	64.0%	54.1%	cloudflare	google pay (3.4×)
Environment	22,097	17	55.4%	1.4%	9.5%	53.3%	36.0%	cloudflare	drupal (1.5×)
Life Sciences	20,575	17	49.7%	7.7%	12.3%	53.8%	43.3%	cloudflare	docusign (2.9×)
Enterprise Infrastructure	17,661	16	35.2%	0.5%	20.3%	53.0%	53.5%	cloudflare	vercel (4.1×)
Semiconductors	16,903	14	44.6%	1.9%	7.6%	48.8%	32.8%	cloudflare	tablepress (1.6×)
Investment Industry	16,150	14	49.0%	0.4%	12.2%	41.6%	34.9%	cloudflare	squarespace commerce (2.1×)
Real Estate and Construction Tech	12,573	19	42.6%	1.4%	18.4%	61.5%	51.5%	cloudflare	hubspot analytics (2.9×)

Technologies that go together (top 60 pairs by lift)

Among the 150 most common technologies; pairs on at least 5,000 sites. Lift = observed co-occurrence ÷ expected if independent. Pairs where B almost always implies A (sub-components of one product) are left out.

#	Technology A	Technology B	Sites with both	Share of A sites with B	Share of B sites with A	Lift
1	module federation	polyfill	34,273	73.4%	79.8%	35.5×
2	apple pay	shop pay	52,270	84.0%	93.9%	31.4×
3	zone.js	yui	32,391	56.0%	83.3%	30.0×
4	shop pay	visa	29,864	53.7%	79.4%	29.7×
5	apple pay	visa	32,929	52.9%	87.6%	29.3×
6	angular	yui	32,402	54.5%	83.3%	29.2×
7	squarespace	yui	31,437	50.4%	80.9%	27.0×
8	squarespace commerce	yui	31,432	50.4%	80.8%	27.0×
9	squarespace commerce	stimulus	42,767	68.6%	76.1%	25.4×
10	squarespace	stimulus	42,769	68.6%	76.1%	25.4×
11	stimulus	yui	26,060	46.4%	67.0%	24.8×
12	typescript	yui	32,694	43.1%	84.1%	23.0×
13	wix	polyfill	33,970	45.4%	79.1%	22.0×
14	google cloud cdn	wix	71,280	77.9%	95.2%	21.7×
15	shop pay	klaviyo	26,039	46.8%	56.9%	21.3×
16	google cloud	wix	71,281	75.0%	95.3%	20.8×

#	Technology A	Technology B	Sites with both	Share of A sites with B	Share of B sites with A	Lift
17	apple pay	klaviyo	27,998	45.0%	61.2%	20.5×
18	wix	module federation	33,967	45.4%	72.8%	20.2×
19	klaviyo	visa	15,006	32.8%	39.9%	18.1×
20	paypal	shop pay	40,989	48.5%	73.6%	18.1×
21	squarespace commerce	zone.js	31,244	50.1%	54.0%	18.0×
22	squarespace	zone.js	31,244	50.1%	54.0%	18.0×
23	paypal	apple pay	45,442	53.7%	73.0%	18.0×
24	squarespace commerce	angular	31,249	50.1%	52.6%	17.5×
25	squarespace	angular	31,249	50.1%	52.6%	17.5×
26	paypal	visa	26,387	31.2%	70.2%	17.3×
27	google cloud cdn	polyfill	32,356	35.4%	75.3%	17.1×
28	zone.js	stimulus	26,276	45.4%	46.8%	16.8×
29	google cloud	polyfill	32,387	34.1%	75.4%	16.5×
30	shopify	klaviyo	33,405	36.2%	73.0%	16.5×
31	angular	stimulus	26,296	44.3%	46.8%	16.4×
32	google cloud cdn	module federation	32,354	35.4%	69.3%	15.8×
33	google cloud	module federation	32,366	34.1%	69.4%	15.2×
34	tailwind css	next.js app router	30,344	28.8%	76.4%	15.1×
35	shopify	paypal	53,977	58.5%	63.8%	14.4×
36	preact	klaviyo	27,179	30.5%	59.4%	13.8×
37	paypal	klaviyo	25,761	30.5%	56.3%	13.8×
38	typescript	squarespace commerce	31,278	41.2%	50.2%	13.7×
39	typescript	squarespace	31,278	41.2%	50.2%	13.7×
40	microsoft asp.net	iis	75,597	56.6%	86.9%	13.5×
41	litespeed cache	hostinger	15,090	30.3%	32.3%	13.5×
42	microsoft asp.net	windows server	75,672	56.7%	85.5%	13.3×
43	typescript	stimulus	26,530	34.9%	47.2%	12.9×
44	sectigo	polyfill	22,346	25.4%	52.0%	12.3×
45	microsoft advertising	cookiebot	44,019	30.5%	84.1%	12.1×
46	sectigo	module federation	22,446	25.6%	48.1%	11.4×
47	zurb foundation	gravity forms	25,160	35.7%	37.4%	11.0×
48	preact	shop pay	25,731	28.8%	46.2%	10.8×
49	next.js	emotion	17,356	22.6%	38.9%	10.6×
50	tailwind css	next.js	40,909	38.8%	53.4%	10.5×
51	wix	requirejs	16,238	21.7%	37.6%	10.5×
52	flickity	visa	9,649	18.5%	25.7%	10.2×
53	preact	visa	16,518	18.5%	43.9%	10.2×
54	preact	apple pay	27,247	30.5%	43.8%	10.2×
55	lodash	wix	63,936	36.4%	85.4%	10.1×
56	shop pay	flickity	14,016	25.2%	26.9%	10.0×
57	sectigo	wix	31,149	35.5%	41.6%	9.9×
58	amazon s3	amazon cloudfront	29,414	32.3%	42.8%	9.8×
59	lodash	polyfill	35,218	20.1%	82.0%	9.7×

#	Technology A	Technology B	Sites with both	Share of A sites with B	Share of B sites with A	Lift
60	litespeed	hostinger	27,976	21.8%	59.8%	9.7×

CDN share

632,013 sites (30%) have a detected CDN; sites using two CDNs count under both.

CDN	Sites	Share of sites with a CDN	Share of all sites	Ranked in top 1M	Top country	Top sector	Fast page speed	Median stack size
cloudflare	403,733	63.9%	19.4%	14.0%	United States	Business Services	29.7%	25
google	105,104	16.6%	5.1%	4.8%	United States	Business Services	31.8%	22
amazon cloudfront	37,714	6.0%	1.8%	28.6%	United States	Consumer	28.5%	23
fastly	29,480	4.7%	1.4%	16.4%	United States	Business Services	28.9%	25
vercel	18,120	2.9%	0.9%	11.0%	United States	Business Services	40.8%	20
akamai	12,589	2.0%	0.6%	42.0%	United States	Auto	14.8%	28
sucuri firewall	12,115	1.9%	0.6%	6.4%	United States	Healthcare	22.2%	27
incapsula	5,790	0.9%	0.3%	34.9%	United States	Financial Services	14.5%	24
netlify	5,698	0.9%	0.3%	9.0%	United States	Business Services	42.3%	17
microsoft azure	5,497	0.9%	0.3%	32.4%	United States	Business Services	21.7%	25
bunnycdn	1,088	0.2%	0.1%	17.0%	United States	Business Services	35.8%	21
alibaba	614	0.1%	0.0%	15.6%	China	High Tech	5.7%	11
quic.cloud	535	0.1%	0.0%	4.5%	United States	Business Services	48.0%	23
section.io	456	0.1%	0.0%	6.8%	United States	Real Estate and Construction	36.7%	23
azion	452	0.1%	0.0%	38.3%	Brazil	Retail	6.2%	21
ovh cdn	452	0.1%	0.0%	6.0%	France	Business Services	18.8%	23
gocache	139	0.0%	0.0%	43.2%	Brazil	Real Estate and Construction	7.9%	24
tencent	133	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	China	Media & Entertainment	10.7%	9
cdnetworks	122	0.0%	0.0%	36.9%	Japan	Business Services	8.4%	17
myra security cdn	94	0.0%	0.0%	60.6%	Germany	Retail	14.9%	19
bitgravity	76	0.0%	0.0%	43.4%	India	Financial Services	6.6%	27
noc.org	52	0.0%	0.0%	23.1%	Brazil	Consumer Goods	26.9%	28
zenedge	49	0.0%	0.0%	34.7%	Canada	Retail	16.3%	22
ngenix	47	0.0%	0.0%	48.9%	Russia	Fintech	12.8%	18

CDN	Sites	Share of sites with a CDN	Share of all sites	Ranked in top 1M	Top country	Top sector	Fast page speed	Median stack size
chinanetcenter	34	0.0%	0.0%	23.5%	China	Financial Services	11.8%	8

Stack size distribution

Technologies detected	Sites	Share	WordPress	Shopify	React	With a CDN	Ranked in top 1M	Fast page speed
1–5	228,908	11.0%	16.6%	0.8%	0.7%	1.8%	0.6%	58.1%
6–10	272,517	13.1%	16.2%	0.8%	8.8%	7.7%	2.2%	38.9%
11–20	765,044	36.8%	45.3%	2.6%	13.7%	25.0%	4.2%	29.4%
21–30	509,987	24.5%	63.8%	6.5%	13.9%	45.7%	8.2%	19.7%
31–50	275,639	13.3%	71.6%	11.1%	27.5%	59.8%	18.8%	13.9%
51–75	23,248	1.1%	67.1%	17.0%	60.8%	68.0%	60.2%	14.9%
76+	3,820	0.2%	78.8%	12.5%	82.1%	52.7%	94.5%	19.7%

Technology by site popularity

1,345,766 sites (65%) appear in the global ranking.

Global rank bucket	Sites	Median stack size	WordPress	Shopify	React	Next.js	With a CDN
Top 1K	319	45	25.1%	5.6%	65.2%	42.6%	73.0%
Top 5K	1,251	41	28.1%	3.8%	55.5%	33.6%	73.0%
Top 10K	1,404	39	28.3%	4.9%	54.6%	31.6%	70.1%
Top 50K	9,565	35	25.6%	6.1%	46.9%	25.4%	66.9%
Top 100K	10,026	32	25.1%	8.3%	42.1%	20.2%	62.3%
Top 500K	63,332	29	26.8%	11.4%	35.7%	14.3%	59.1%
Top 1M	65,417	27	31.4%	12.1%	28.7%	10.0%	55.3%
Top 5M	389,754	24	43.1%	9.1%	19.1%	5.4%	50.2%
Top 10M	362,637	22	53.1%	5.4%	13.3%	3.4%	43.9%
Top 50M	442,061	20	52.1%	3.1%	16.3%	3.6%	42.7%

Method

- Detection.** Technologies are matched from page HTML, scripts, headers, cookies and DNS of the company's home page. A technology missing from the list may still be in use on other pages or server-side.
- One row per domain.** Domains are lowercased with `www.` removed. When one domain appears under several company records, the crawl with the most detected technologies is kept.
- Country and sector.** Country names are normalised (for example "england, united kingdom", "uk" and "united kingdom (uk)" become "United Kingdom"); values that are not a country are blank. The sector is the first practice area from Radar's company classifier.
- Removed.** A handful of tracking tags named after data providers are removed from the technology lists, as are companies whose name or domain names a data provider. No e-mail addresses or phone numbers are published.
- Shares.** Every share in the tables is computed on the full table of company websites, not on the sample.

6. **Sample.** Each domain key is ranked by `sha1(key)` . Keys are taken in rank order until the file holds max(25%, 5,000) rows (capped at 100,000).
7. **Profile links.** Links are built from Fliar's company index and checked against it. A row whose company has no public profile has an empty link.

Columns

Column	Description
company_domain	company website domain (the join key for the API)
company_name	company name
country	company country (normalised English name; blank when unknown)
sector	Fliar sector label (first practice area)
technologies	technologies and site features detected on the website, pipe-separated ("
technology_count	number of technologies detected
cdn	CDN serving the site, as detected ("" when none detected)
web_rank_bucket	popularity bucket of the domain in a global web ranking (Top 1K ... Top 50M; blank when unranked)
web_speed	page-speed class from the crawl (fast / average / slow)
seo_maturity	on-page SEO maturity class from the crawl (basic / good / advanced)
fliar_profile_url	full company profile on Fliar (financials, funding, team, news)

Available only through the [Radar API](#): full technology history and first/last-seen dates; traffic and audience estimates; Core Web Vitals and page-weight detail; structured-data (schema.org) types found on the site; the company's full profile (funding, financials, team, apps); the rest of the 2 million sites and the monthly refresh.

Limitations

- Detection sees the public home page only: back-end systems, intranets and apps behind a login are invisible.
- Coverage is of companies in Radar's database, so it leans toward companies with an online presence and toward English-speaking markets.
- Country is unknown for a share of sites and sector for a smaller share; they are blank, not guessed.
- Crawls were made at different dates (mostly 2026); a site may have changed its stack since.
- Page-speed and SEO grades are blank when the crawl could not measure them.

Citation

Fliar Research (2026). *Website Technology Stack of 2M Companies (2026)* (sample release). Data: Radar API, <https://github.com/fliarbi/radar-api-mcp>. Licence CC BY-NC 4.0.